



AI Collaboration Index 2026 - 2027

Full Ranking of 894 Occupations

A data-driven ranking of occupations based on AI-Compatible Work, Human Judgment & Expertise, and Human Collaboration.

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
1	Neurologists	99.8	97.5	98.9	98.7
2	Emergency Medicine Physicians	95.2	96.9	99.0	97.1
3	Chief Executives	92.1	100.0	97.1	96.4
4	Ophthalmologists, Except Pediatric	97.9	90.9	99.6	96.1
5	Hospitalists	96.6	94.0	96.8	95.8
6	Obstetricians and Gynecologists	95.0	92.2	99.7	95.6
7	Sports Medicine Physicians	93.7	94.9	97.3	95.3
8	Preventive Medicine Physicians	96.9	99.8	89.1	95.2
9	Urologists	99.9	86.7	97.7	94.8
10	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Physicians	92.3	91.3	99.2	94.3
11	Nurse Practitioners	92.7	93.0	94.7	93.5
12	Physician Assistants	95.1	87.9	96.4	93.1
13	Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons	83.3	94.4	99.8	92.5
14	Nurse Anesthetists	92.6	89.6	94.5	92.2
15	Education Administrators, Kindergarten through Secondary	87.0	99.7	87.6	91.4
16	Anesthesiologists	85.0	92.7	95.5	91.1
17	Allergists and Immunologists	88.5	88.6	94.3	90.5
18	Psychiatrists	81.8	96.5	93.0	90.4
19	Industrial-Organizational Psychologists	98.9	98.7	73.3	90.3
20	Nurse Midwives	90.0	83.1	96.2	89.8
21	Chief Sustainability Officers	93.4	95.0	80.1	89.5
22	Quality Control Systems Managers	88.3	88.5	91.7	89.5
23	Radiologists	93.5	86.4	88.4	89.4
24	Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary	96.3	81.5	88.7	88.9
25	Prosthodontists	94.5	73.2	98.7	88.8
26	Podiatrists	76.7	91.6	97.7	88.7

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
27	Dentists, General	77.5	88.9	99.3	88.6
28	General Internal Medicine Physicians	86.2	95.4	83.8	88.5
29	Computer and Information Systems Managers	89.3	91.1	84.8	88.4
30	Management Analysts	99.2	95.3	70.5	88.3
31	Lawyers	90.9	92.4	81.2	88.2
32	Optometrists	91.6	79.1	93.2	88.0
33	Speech-Language Pathologists	80.6	92.3	90.5	87.8
34	Clinical Nurse Specialists	90.7	85.8	84.7	87.1
35	Petroleum Engineers	91.9	90.3	78.9	87.0
36	Audiologists	86.4	87.4	87.4	87.0
37	Judges, Magistrate Judges, and Magistrates	68.7	91.8	99.4	86.7
38	Treasurers and Controllers	94.4	89.5	75.4	86.4
39	Epidemiologists	99.6	99.2	60.1	86.3
40	Biological Science Teachers, Postsecondary	99.1	75.2	84.0	86.1
41	Architectural and Engineering Managers	79.6	87.2	91.3	86.1
42	Medical and Health Services Managers	91.1	93.3	72.0	85.5
43	Forestry and Conservation Science Teachers, Postsecondary	98.4	72.9	85.0	85.4
44	Education Administrators, Postsecondary	81.3	83.6	91.1	85.3
45	Critical Care Nurses	81.4	81.7	92.8	85.3
46	Sales Managers	81.0	84.0	90.7	85.2
47	Natural Sciences Managers	93.0	96.4	65.0	84.8
48	Physicians, Pathologists	87.7	92.1	74.5	84.8
49	Health Informatics Specialists	98.5	96.9	58.7	84.7
50	Registered Nurses	82.7	78.6	92.8	84.7
51	Human Resources Managers	87.2	89.9	76.8	84.7
52	Pediatricians, General	63.4	94.1	96.5	84.7
53	Clinical Neuropsychologists	97.4	86.5	69.6	84.5
54	Electrical Engineers	97.0	85.9	69.4	84.1
55	Information Technology Project Managers	97.3	83.8	71.0	84.0
56	Occupational Therapists	82.6	85.6	83.3	83.8
57	Social and Community Service Managers	66.4	91.5	92.0	83.3
58	Naturopathic Physicians	84.3	88.3	76.8	83.1
59	Animal Scientists	98.2	91.7	59.5	83.1
60	Family Medicine Physicians	62.3	86.6	100.0	83.0

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
61	Air Traffic Controllers	67.4	89.4	92.0	82.9
62	Emergency Management Directors	85.6	96.8	66.3	82.9
63	Educational, Guidance, and Career Counselors and Advisors	89.0	70.0	88.9	82.6
64	First-Line Supervisors of Police and Detectives	79.4	74.4	93.5	82.4
65	Sales Engineers	62.2	95.1	89.7	82.3
66	Computer Science Teachers, Postsecondary	94.0	82.2	70.6	82.3
67	Detectives and Criminal Investigators	76.0	72.6	97.0	81.8
68	Meeting, Convention, and Event Planners	70.2	76.7	98.3	81.8
69	Security Management Specialists	88.0	92.6	64.1	81.6
70	Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers	81.9	90.7	71.9	81.5
71	Physical Therapists	69.6	78.0	96.9	81.5
72	Aerospace Engineers	97.2	98.2	48.8	81.4
73	Dermatologists	64.9	80.5	98.2	81.2
74	Marketing Managers	64.8	86.9	91.3	81.0
75	Compliance Managers	87.5	68.9	86.6	81.0
76	Veterinarians	61.4	82.6	98.8	80.9
77	Advanced Practice Psychiatric Nurses	96.5	83.4	62.6	80.9
78	Bioinformatics Scientists	98.3	93.8	50.4	80.9
79	Mental Health Counselors	84.2	96.1	62.2	80.9
80	Producers and Directors	67.3	82.7	92.2	80.7
81	Commercial Pilots	91.5	65.8	84.5	80.6
82	Acute Care Nurses	70.9	85.3	85.3	80.5
83	First-Line Supervisors of Firefighting and Prevention Workers	81.2	64.7	95.7	80.5
84	Orthodontists	56.8	84.8	99.9	80.5
85	Computer and Information Research Scientists	99.0	98.8	43.4	80.4
86	Instructional Coordinators	85.7	85.1	70.3	80.4
87	Security Managers	88.9	86.1	66.0	80.4
88	Farm and Home Management Educators	71.6	93.2	76.0	80.2
89	Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	88.8	94.6	56.6	80.0
90	Biofuels/Biodiesel Technology and Product Development Managers	94.6	83.2	61.7	79.9
91	Chiropractors	72.3	75.3	91.8	79.8
92	Health Education Specialists	94.2	68.1	76.5	79.6
93	Orthotists and Prosthetists	74.2	87.7	76.5	79.4
94	General and Operations Managers	67.7	72.0	98.4	79.4

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
95	Education Teachers, Postsecondary	76.1	73.8	88.1	79.3
96	Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary	83.9	68.3	85.7	79.3
97	Transportation Engineers	82.1	97.3	57.9	79.1
98	Investment Fund Managers	84.8	80.6	71.7	79.1
99	Geothermal Production Managers	73.0	74.6	89.4	79.0
100	Child, Family, and School Social Workers	65.9	79.6	91.2	78.9
101	Construction Managers	67.1	90.2	79.1	78.8
102	Aviation Inspectors	80.9	65.0	90.4	78.7
103	Robotics Engineers	90.3	99.3	45.7	78.4
104	Purchasing Managers	76.8	83.3	75.0	78.4
105	Urban and Regional Planners	94.3	93.5	47.2	78.3
106	Coroners	87.1	62.2	85.5	78.3
107	Wind Energy Operations Managers	76.3	71.0	86.9	78.1
108	Special Education Teachers, Secondary School	74.0	69.4	90.8	78.1
109	Fundraisers	83.4	66.7	83.6	77.9
110	Architects, Except Landscape and Naval	83.0	97.4	53.0	77.8
111	Loss Prevention Managers	72.6	81.1	79.4	77.7
112	Radio Frequency Identification Device Specialists	83.7	76.1	73.2	77.6
113	Social Work Teachers, Postsecondary	88.7	80.4	63.6	77.6
114	Library Science Teachers, Postsecondary	98.1	67.3	66.6	77.3
115	Public Relations Specialists	82.0	79.9	70.1	77.3
116	Midwives	76.4	68.8	86.5	77.2
117	Hydroelectric Production Managers	69.1	76.4	86.1	77.2
118	Supply Chain Managers	75.2	86.0	70.1	77.1
119	Biomass Power Plant Managers	70.0	74.3	86.8	77.0
120	Psychology Teachers, Postsecondary	95.5	75.8	58.9	76.8
121	Recreation and Fitness Studies Teachers, Postsecondary	75.8	67.9	86.0	76.6
122	First-Line Supervisors of Non-Retail Sales Workers	68.1	67.7	93.3	76.4
123	Logistics Engineers	80.0	99.6	49.4	76.3
124	Fundraising Managers	62.9	71.3	94.2	76.1
125	Curators	77.0	78.1	73.0	76.0
126	Industrial Production Managers	57.2	87.8	82.8	75.9
127	Foresters	69.4	85.7	72.5	75.9
128	Public Safety Telecommunicators	78.5	54.9	93.7	75.7

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129	Range Managers	71.4	74.9	80.6	75.7
130	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	72.9	59.4	94.6	75.7
131	Industrial Engineers	67.9	81.0	77.9	75.6
132	Water Resource Specialists	93.8	84.6	48.2	75.5
133	Logisticians	75.3	88.7	62.4	75.5
134	Microsystems Engineers	74.3	93.4	58.7	75.4
135	Zoologists and Wildlife Biologists	80.5	77.7	67.9	75.4
136	Lodging Managers	57.9	70.1	98.0	75.4
137	Civil Engineers	73.5	96.3	55.9	75.2
138	Training and Development Managers	92.4	84.9	48.4	75.2
139	Equal Opportunity Representatives and Officers	75.1	81.3	69.2	75.2
140	Fish and Game Wardens	69.2	63.9	92.4	75.2
141	Mining and Geological Engineers, Including Mining Safety Engineers	87.9	98.0	39.5	75.1
142	Automotive Engineers	90.5	99.0	35.9	75.1
143	Transportation Planners	95.9	90.5	39.0	75.1
144	Market Research Analysts and Marketing Specialists	99.4	84.2	41.2	74.9
145	Funeral Home Managers	82.4	47.0	95.3	74.9
146	Occupational Health and Safety Specialists	85.3	85.0	54.3	74.9
147	Healthcare Social Workers	58.5	84.1	81.9	74.8
148	Media Technical Directors/Managers	60.9	73.5	90.0	74.8
149	Agricultural Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary	86.9	73.0	63.5	74.5
150	Neuropsychologists	95.4	94.3	33.7	74.5
151	Survey Researchers	94.7	83.9	44.7	74.5
152	Pharmacists	47.4	77.9	97.9	74.4
153	Mechanical Engineers	73.7	97.2	52.2	74.4
154	Customs and Border Protection Officers	77.7	52.6	92.4	74.3
155	Environmental Restoration Planners	89.7	88.0	44.7	74.2
156	Purchasing Agents, Except Wholesale, Retail, and Farm Products	76.6	70.9	74.8	74.1
157	Marriage and Family Therapists	60.4	93.1	68.4	74.0
158	Biochemists and Biophysicists	100.0	98.5	22.7	73.7
159	Human Factors Engineers and Ergonomists	86.7	97.9	36.4	73.6
160	Fire-Prevention and Protection Engineers	84.1	97.7	39.0	73.6
161	Fire Inspectors and Investigators	65.7	60.5	94.5	73.5
162	Nanosystems Engineers	91.4	98.4	30.8	73.5

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163	Energy Engineers, Except Wind and Solar	88.6	92.8	39.0	73.5
164	Physics Teachers, Postsecondary	94.1	75.1	51.2	73.5
165	Facilities Managers	71.8	59.2	89.3	73.4
166	Spa Managers	57.5	65.5	97.1	73.4
167	Biofuels Production Managers	62.4	69.1	88.4	73.3
168	Respiratory Therapists	67.0	65.2	87.6	73.3
169	Environmental Engineers	89.9	86.2	43.6	73.2
170	Water/Wastewater Engineers	84.5	98.1	37.0	73.2
171	Soil and Plant Scientists	92.5	94.7	32.3	73.2
172	Clinical and Counseling Psychologists	86.0	82.9	50.2	73.0
173	First-Line Supervisors of Material-Moving Machine and Vehicle Operators	62.8	59.5	96.6	73.0
174	Advertising and Promotions Managers	51.5	82.8	84.6	72.9
175	Airfield Operations Specialists	54.5	65.3	98.5	72.8
176	Regulatory Affairs Managers	93.2	80.8	43.6	72.5
177	Career/Technical Education Teachers, Secondary School	88.4	73.7	55.4	72.5
178	Architecture Teachers, Postsecondary	88.1	87.0	42.0	72.4
179	Financial Managers	65.3	71.7	79.9	72.3
180	Postmasters and Mail Superintendents	63.2	60.6	93.1	72.3
181	Agricultural Engineers	98.8	95.9	22.2	72.3
182	Budget Analysts	63.1	65.7	88.0	72.2
183	Fraud Examiners, Investigators and Analysts	84.8	63.4	68.4	72.2
184	First-Line Supervisors of Correctional Officers	71.1	62.0	83.1	72.1
185	Media Programming Directors	63.6	87.1	65.3	72.0
186	Probation Officers and Correctional Treatment Specialists	72.4	63.3	80.3	72.0
187	Athletic Trainers	55.6	71.5	88.6	71.9
188	Administrative Law Judges, Adjudicators, and Hearing Officers	53.7	80.3	81.5	71.8
189	Health and Safety Engineers, Except Mining Safety Engineers and Inspectors	79.1	73.9	61.9	71.6
190	Bioengineers and Biomedical Engineers	96.2	99.1	19.4	71.6
191	Government Property Inspectors and Investigators	61.3	72.1	80.9	71.4
192	Transportation, Storage, and Distribution Managers	65.5	71.1	76.8	71.2
193	Mechatronics Engineers	70.6	95.7	47.2	71.2
194	Materials Engineers	91.7	90.8	30.4	71.0
195	Orthoptists	54.4	79.0	79.2	70.8
196	Entertainment and Recreation Managers, Except Gambling	67.2	57.9	87.2	70.8

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197	Interior Designers	79.9	73.3	59.1	70.7
198	Physicists	98.0	99.9	14.1	70.7
199	Rehabilitation Counselors	59.7	73.4	78.6	70.6
200	Biologists	96.0	77.5	38.0	70.5
201	Chemical Engineers	83.1	98.9	29.2	70.4
202	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists	76.2	61.3	73.7	70.4
203	Brownfield Redevelopment Specialists and Site Managers	79.8	90.4	40.9	70.4
204	Financial Examiners	72.0	86.8	51.7	70.2
205	Career/Technical Education Teachers, Middle School	64.2	66.4	79.7	70.1
206	Art Therapists	75.6	79.3	55.2	70.0
207	Education and Childcare Administrators, Preschool and Daycare	44.6	73.6	91.7	70.0
208	Exercise Physiologists	64.5	80.2	65.0	69.9
209	Computer Hardware Engineers	97.5	91.9	20.2	69.9
210	Anthropology and Archeology Teachers, Postsecondary	97.8	80.0	31.9	69.9
211	Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	78.1	60.3	71.3	69.9
212	Area, Ethnic, and Cultural Studies Teachers, Postsecondary	73.8	68.2	67.5	69.9
213	Criminal Justice and Law Enforcement Teachers, Postsecondary	68.3	64.1	77.1	69.9
214	First-Line Supervisors of Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers	59.3	70.7	78.9	69.6
215	Operations Research Analysts	97.7	96.6	14.5	69.6
216	Compensation and Benefits Managers	78.9	68.7	61.2	69.6
217	Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	43.6	74.7	90.3	69.5
218	First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers	60.5	65.9	82.1	69.5
219	Manufacturing Engineers	74.9	99.4	33.8	69.4
220	Substance Abuse and Behavioral Disorder Counselors	86.1	78.7	43.2	69.4
221	Engineering Teachers, Postsecondary	93.3	81.2	33.3	69.3
222	Accountants and Auditors	78.4	61.0	68.4	69.3
223	Computer Systems Analysts	72.5	93.6	41.4	69.2
224	Database Architects	92.8	88.8	25.1	68.9
225	Remote Sensing Scientists and Technologists	95.6	95.5	15.3	68.8
226	Recycling Coordinators	68.6	43.8	94.1	68.8
227	Sociology Teachers, Postsecondary	96.1	66.6	43.7	68.8
228	Claims Adjusters, Examiners, and Investigators	61.9	62.1	82.3	68.8
229	Loan Interviewers and Clerks	59.4	56.6	90.2	68.7
230	Genetic Counselors	78.3	72.8	54.9	68.7

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231	Atmospheric, Earth, Marine, and Space Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary	77.6	78.2	49.9	68.6
232	Validation Engineers	82.2	79.5	44.0	68.6
233	Loan Officers	59.6	50.6	95.1	68.4
234	Occupational Health and Safety Technicians	77.4	61.7	66.1	68.4
235	Business Continuity Planners	84.6	97.1	23.4	68.4
236	Economists	98.7	81.9	24.5	68.3
237	Computer Systems Engineers/Architects	77.2	96.0	31.7	68.3
238	Dietitians and Nutritionists	72.7	89.3	42.7	68.2
239	Geneticists	97.1	92.5	15.1	68.2
240	Gambling Managers	45.5	62.8	96.3	68.2
241	Power Distributors and Dispatchers	66.9	54.7	82.6	68.1
242	Commercial and Industrial Designers	44.4	88.1	71.4	68.0
243	Photonics Engineers	82.3	96.2	25.4	68.0
244	Occupational Therapy Assistants	62.5	52.8	88.3	67.9
245	Industrial Engineering Technologists and Technicians	48.7	84.7	69.8	67.7
246	Medical Dosimetrists	87.4	77.2	38.5	67.7
247	Community Health Workers	78.7	61.1	63.2	67.7
248	Real Estate Sales Agents	67.8	48.5	85.7	67.3
249	Food Scientists and Technologists	77.3	90.6	34.0	67.3
250	Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales Agents	59.8	63.5	78.5	67.3
251	Environmental Scientists and Specialists, Including Health	80.1	84.3	37.4	67.3
252	Physical Therapist Assistants	55.5	52.3	93.8	67.2
253	Actuaries	90.8	94.5	16.3	67.2
254	Geoscientists, Except Hydrologists and Geographers	95.3	85.2	20.9	67.1
255	Geography Teachers, Postsecondary	90.6	68.0	42.7	67.1
256	Art Directors	66.2	82.1	52.9	67.1
257	Logistics Analysts	78.2	79.8	43.1	67.0
258	First-Line Supervisors of Security Workers	44.3	57.5	99.0	66.9
259	Law Teachers, Postsecondary	79.5	72.5	48.6	66.9
260	Personal Financial Advisors	93.6	72.3	34.5	66.8
261	Atmospheric and Space Scientists	89.6	80.9	29.7	66.7
262	Environmental Science Teachers, Postsecondary	81.5	69.9	48.1	66.5
263	Buyers and Purchasing Agents, Farm Products	55.0	49.4	94.9	66.4
264	Nuclear Engineers	89.8	98.3	11.1	66.4

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265	Molecular and Cellular Biologists	92.2	97.8	8.8	66.3
266	Political Science Teachers, Postsecondary	80.2	62.6	55.9	66.3
267	Marine Engineers and Naval Architects	72.8	95.6	30.1	66.2
268	Computer Network Architects	77.1	93.7	27.7	66.2
269	Surveyors	85.9	57.0	55.5	66.2
270	Training and Development Specialists	80.4	81.4	36.6	66.2
271	Farmers, Ranchers, and Other Agricultural Managers	55.3	71.4	71.8	66.1
272	Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians	63.3	71.9	62.9	66.1
273	Opticians, Dispensing	73.9	43.5	80.5	66.0
274	Wind Energy Development Managers	69.7	67.4	60.7	66.0
275	Forest Fire Inspectors and Prevention Specialists	48.9	52.5	96.1	65.8
276	Retail Loss Prevention Specialists	69.9	46.1	81.2	65.7
277	Airline Pilots, Copilots, and Flight Engineers	51.6	78.5	67.0	65.7
278	Administrative Services Managers	63.0	58.8	75.2	65.7
279	Hydrologists	95.7	82.3	18.7	65.6
280	Forest and Conservation Technicians	61.6	53.6	81.5	65.6
281	Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	58.1	61.5	76.6	65.4
282	Morticians, Undertakers, and Funeral Arrangers	52.1	53.9	90.0	65.3
283	Chemistry Teachers, Postsecondary	70.8	78.3	46.9	65.3
284	Electricians	40.8	62.9	92.3	65.3
285	Clergy	36.4	78.4	80.8	65.2
286	Family and Consumer Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary	56.0	61.6	77.6	65.1
287	Editors	49.6	63.0	82.6	65.0
288	Climate Change Policy Analysts	86.8	76.0	32.3	65.0
289	Interviewers, Except Eligibility and Loan	78.6	33.3	83.0	65.0
290	History Teachers, Postsecondary	90.2	64.8	40.0	65.0
291	Transit and Railroad Police	54.0	54.5	86.2	64.9
292	Nanotechnology Engineering Technologists and Technicians	81.1	75.4	38.3	64.9
293	Radiation Therapists	66.3	55.4	72.8	64.8
294	Neurodiagnostic Technologists	68.0	51.6	74.8	64.8
295	Astronomers	96.8	87.6	9.9	64.7
296	Music Therapists	63.9	77.0	53.4	64.7
297	Industrial Ecologists	90.4	89.7	14.0	64.7
298	Aerospace Engineering and Operations Technologists and Technicians	58.3	68.5	67.3	64.7

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299	Microbiologists	76.5	89.1	28.1	64.6
300	Solar Energy Systems Engineers	57.6	83.0	53.1	64.6
301	English Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	86.6	67.1	40.0	64.6
302	Intelligence Analysts	82.8	74.0	36.6	64.5
303	Video Game Designers	75.7	88.4	29.2	64.4
304	Biostatisticians	83.6	91.4	18.2	64.4
305	First-Line Supervisors of Construction Trades and Extraction Workers	43.3	54.0	95.6	64.3
306	Sociologists	99.3	79.2	14.3	64.3
307	Statisticians	99.7	77.3	15.5	64.2
308	First-Line Supervisors of Personal Service Workers	42.5	52.2	97.5	64.1
309	Forensic Science Technicians	46.5	64.4	81.2	64.1
310	Telecommunications Engineering Specialists	77.9	63.1	51.0	64.0
311	First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	43.5	68.6	79.7	63.9
312	Recreational Therapists	49.3	72.7	69.4	63.8
313	First-Line Supervisors of Helpers, Laborers, and Material Movers, Hand	47.8	47.7	96.0	63.8
314	Art, Drama, and Music Teachers, Postsecondary	70.1	69.7	51.5	63.8
315	Firefighters	49.7	55.1	86.4	63.7
316	Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	64.7	66.9	59.5	63.7
317	Advertising Sales Agents	49.0	54.1	87.8	63.6
318	Human Resources Specialists	52.6	51.2	86.7	63.5
319	Anesthesiologist Assistants	61.1	58.4	71.0	63.5
320	Information Security Engineers	85.8	72.4	31.9	63.4
321	Web Administrators	82.9	76.5	30.6	63.3
322	Kindergarten Teachers, Except Special Education	51.0	59.8	78.7	63.2
323	Animal Control Workers	71.5	31.0	87.0	63.2
324	Sustainability Specialists	84.0	69.5	35.5	63.0
325	Freight Forwarders	83.8	47.9	57.1	62.9
326	Political Scientists	96.4	76.2	16.2	62.9
327	First-Line Supervisors of Landscaping, Lawn Service, and Groundskeeping Workers	50.0	49.3	89.1	62.8
328	Aircraft Cargo Handling Supervisors	45.9	46.6	95.9	62.8
329	Fuel Cell Engineers	85.1	94.2	9.0	62.8
330	Non-Destructive Testing Specialists	79.2	56.5	52.3	62.7
331	Financial Quantitative Analysts	89.1	82.0	16.6	62.6
332	Mechanical Engineering Technologists and Technicians	65.0	75.5	46.6	62.4

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
333	Coaches and Scouts	51.2	91.2	44.7	62.4
334	Materials Scientists	83.2	87.5	16.2	62.3
335	School Psychologists	39.0	80.1	67.7	62.3
336	Communications Teachers, Postsecondary	74.4	64.3	47.9	62.2
337	Computer Network Support Specialists	60.3	61.4	64.5	62.1
338	Patient Representatives	57.4	53.4	75.3	62.0
339	Search Marketing Strategists	91.2	82.4	12.2	62.0
340	Social and Human Service Assistants	43.0	59.1	83.6	61.9
341	Landscape Architects	61.0	90.0	34.3	61.8
342	Gambling Surveillance Officers and Gambling Investigators	71.0	36.7	77.5	61.7
343	Real Estate Brokers	48.5	41.7	95.0	61.7
344	Correctional Officers and Jailers	53.0	46.2	85.1	61.4
345	Precision Agriculture Technicians	64.1	64.9	55.2	61.4
346	Construction and Building Inspectors	56.4	59.7	68.1	61.4
347	Mathematicians	91.3	89.8	2.9	61.3
348	Solar Sales Representatives and Assessors	53.4	50.1	80.4	61.3
349	Park Naturalists	67.6	57.8	58.3	61.2
350	Database Administrators	74.5	84.5	24.5	61.1
351	Electronics Engineers, Except Computer	75.5	95.2	12.6	61.1
352	Property, Real Estate, and Community Association Managers	60.2	45.6	77.1	61.0
353	Recreation Workers	66.8	50.9	64.8	60.8
354	Chemists	68.8	77.6	35.9	60.8
355	Food Service Managers	32.8	53.8	95.4	60.7
356	Nuclear Medicine Technologists	42.2	48.8	90.9	60.6
357	Computer User Support Specialists	71.7	60.4	49.7	60.6
358	Insurance Appraisers, Auto Damage	57.7	38.1	85.9	60.6
359	Regulatory Affairs Specialists	74.8	83.7	22.9	60.5
360	Private Detectives and Investigators	64.3	62.3	54.6	60.4
361	Solar Energy Installation Managers	34.3	57.4	89.5	60.4
362	Clinical Research Coordinators	52.2	66.0	62.9	60.4
363	Clinical Data Managers	78.0	77.1	26.1	60.4
364	Audio and Video Technicians	53.8	53.1	74.0	60.3
365	Motorcycle Mechanics	60.1	40.6	80.1	60.3
366	Information Security Analysts	74.6	75.6	30.1	60.1

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
367	Travel Guides	37.2	49.0	93.7	60.0
368	Adapted Physical Education Specialists	51.8	69.8	57.9	59.8
369	Wholesale and Retail Buyers, Except Farm Products	37.5	56.8	85.0	59.8
370	Cartographers and Photogrammetrists	69.5	48.7	60.9	59.7
371	Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians	45.6	49.2	83.6	59.5
372	Chefs and Head Cooks	34.8	70.6	72.5	59.3
373	Fitness and Wellness Coordinators	46.0	67.0	64.8	59.3
374	Energy Auditors	62.1	70.2	45.4	59.2
375	Geographers	89.4	75.7	12.4	59.2
376	Directors, Religious Activities and Education	58.8	70.8	47.6	59.1
377	Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical and Scientific Products	37.6	41.4	98.1	59.0
378	Special Education Teachers, Preschool	50.3	66.3	60.3	59.0
379	Hearing Aid Specialists	50.1	43.4	83.3	58.9
380	Special Education Teachers, Elementary School	73.2	71.6	31.9	58.9
381	Captains, Mates, and Pilots of Water Vessels	38.4	51.1	87.2	58.9
382	Anthropologists and Archeologists	93.1	70.5	12.9	58.8
383	Medical Assistants	85.2	45.3	45.9	58.8
384	Broadcast Announcers and Radio Disc Jockeys	54.6	43.6	78.1	58.8
385	Geodetic Surveyors	84.7	69.2	22.4	58.8
386	Parts Salespersons	55.7	30.6	89.7	58.7
387	Software Quality Assurance Analysts and Testers	80.8	76.6	18.4	58.6
388	Compensation, Benefits, and Job Analysis Specialists	71.3	63.6	39.8	58.2
389	Career/Technical Education Teachers, Postsecondary	60.0	56.3	58.2	58.1
390	Wind Energy Engineers	71.9	79.4	22.7	58.0
391	Bioinformatics Technicians	94.9	67.8	10.9	57.8
392	Network and Computer Systems Administrators	70.5	89.0	13.9	57.8
393	Computer Programmers	89.5	78.9	5.0	57.8
394	Environmental Economists	91.8	76.8	4.4	57.7
395	Surgical Assistants	59.5	50.4	62.9	57.6
396	Environmental Compliance Inspectors	52.0	81.8	38.7	57.5
397	Human Resources Assistants, Except Payroll and Timekeeping	65.2	37.6	69.1	57.3
398	Music Directors and Composers	40.9	63.8	67.0	57.2
399	Embalmers	38.7	37.5	95.2	57.1
400	Conservation Scientists	74.7	69.0	27.5	57.1

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
401	Civil Engineering Technologists and Technicians	51.7	58.1	61.5	57.1
402	Archivists	86.5	53.7	31.0	57.1
403	Business Intelligence Analysts	87.6	69.6	13.8	57.0
404	Business Teachers, Postsecondary	66.6	67.6	36.6	56.9
405	Online Merchants	49.4	45.0	76.2	56.9
406	Labor Relations Specialists	60.6	71.8	37.8	56.7
407	Software Developers	79.3	85.5	5.4	56.7
408	Dietetic Technicians	42.1	48.1	79.9	56.7
409	Data Warehousing Specialists	85.5	76.3	8.3	56.7
410	Cost Estimators	81.7	65.4	22.9	56.7
411	Philosophy and Religion Teachers, Postsecondary	73.4	66.2	30.3	56.6
412	Economics Teachers, Postsecondary	73.3	67.2	29.2	56.6
413	Web Developers	75.4	74.8	19.5	56.6
414	Customs Brokers	66.7	50.2	52.5	56.5
415	Tax Examiners and Collectors, and Revenue Agents	55.8	49.1	64.3	56.4
416	Diagnostic Medical Sonographers	48.2	49.6	71.4	56.4
417	Low Vision Therapists, Orientation and Mobility Specialists, and Vision Rehabilitation Therapists	52.3	66.1	50.6	56.4
418	Title Examiners, Abstractors, and Searchers	57.8	27.0	84.2	56.3
419	Nuclear Monitoring Technicians	63.8	55.8	49.2	56.2
420	Special Effects Artists and Animators	53.2	58.7	56.6	56.2
421	First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers	24.4	51.0	92.6	56.0
422	Phlebotomists	63.5	28.5	76.0	56.0
423	Agents and Business Managers of Artists, Performers, and Athletes	40.6	56.4	70.8	55.9
424	Security Guards	73.6	18.9	74.6	55.7
425	Insurance Sales Agents	35.9	46.8	84.2	55.6
426	Veterinary Technologists and Technicians	43.7	55.7	66.3	55.3
427	Wind Turbine Service Technicians	49.1	48.0	68.7	55.3
428	Surgical Technologists	36.9	42.8	85.7	55.1
429	Dispatchers, Except Police, Fire, and Ambulance	24.9	42.7	97.4	55.0
430	Compliance Officers	58.4	49.9	56.6	55.0
431	Nuclear Power Reactor Operators	54.9	58.9	51.0	54.9
432	Electrical and Electronic Engineering Technologists and Technicians	61.7	57.3	45.7	54.9
433	News Analysts, Reporters, and Journalists	50.2	47.5	66.8	54.8
434	Security and Fire Alarm Systems Installers	33.2	39.7	91.5	54.8

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
435	Fabric and Apparel Patternmakers	41.1	56.7	66.3	54.7
436	Talent Directors	28.9	59.6	75.6	54.7
437	Stationary Engineers and Boiler Operators	52.7	36.5	74.4	54.5
438	Geographic Information Systems Technologists and Technicians	87.8	50.8	24.8	54.5
439	Robotics Technicians	60.7	74.2	27.6	54.2
440	Agricultural Inspectors	43.1	52.7	65.8	53.8
441	Executive Secretaries and Executive Administrative Assistants	44.9	42.5	72.3	53.2
442	Transportation Inspectors	50.7	48.4	60.3	53.2
443	Dental Hygienists	53.6	34.7	71.1	53.1
444	Librarians and Media Collections Specialists	56.9	44.1	58.3	53.1
445	Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks	36.5	44.3	78.4	53.1
446	Medical Equipment Preparers	70.7	21.3	67.0	53.0
447	Maintenance and Repair Workers, General	47.0	38.5	73.4	52.9
448	Elevator and Escalator Installers and Repairers	27.9	45.4	85.2	52.8
449	Set and Exhibit Designers	48.3	77.4	32.7	52.8
450	Medical Equipment Repairers	38.3	46.3	72.7	52.4
451	Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers	41.2	51.9	64.1	52.4
452	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Powerhouse, Substation, and Relay	47.1	45.5	64.5	52.4
453	Historians	44.5	54.6	57.3	52.1
454	Avionics Technicians	59.2	60.0	37.2	52.1
455	Service Unit Operators, Oil and Gas	39.9	32.4	83.8	52.1
456	Radiologic Technologists and Technicians	30.4	38.0	87.4	52.0
457	Explosives Workers, Ordnance Handling Experts, and Blasters	53.1	55.3	47.2	51.9
458	Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products	15.1	57.6	82.9	51.9
459	Insurance Underwriters	57.0	51.5	46.9	51.8
460	Credit Authorizers, Checkers, and Clerks	39.6	21.1	94.0	51.6
461	Graphic Designers	66.1	58.5	29.7	51.4
462	Credit Counselors	51.3	58.2	44.7	51.4
463	Athletes and Sports Competitors	55.9	41.1	56.6	51.2
464	Ship Engineers	46.1	55.5	51.5	51.0
465	Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks	32.9	30.2	89.8	51.0
466	Document Management Specialists	66.0	66.8	20.1	51.0
467	Mobile Heavy Equipment Mechanics, Except Engines	45.3	44.6	62.9	51.0
468	Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers	26.8	49.8	75.7	50.8

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
469	Solar Thermal Installers and Technicians	35.0	43.0	74.0	50.7
470	Biofuels Processing Technicians	41.8	38.3	71.6	50.6
471	Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	31.8	38.8	81.0	50.5
472	Acupuncturists	57.3	56.2	38.0	50.5
473	Flight Attendants	22.0	35.2	93.4	50.2
474	Statistical Assistants	68.5	53.5	28.7	50.2
475	Rotary Drill Operators, Oil and Gas	33.4	34.9	82.2	50.2
476	Teaching Assistants, Preschool, Elementary, Middle, and Secondary School, Except Special Education	55.4	40.9	54.0	50.1
477	Medical Appliance Technicians	32.7	57.2	60.2	50.0
478	Millwrights	51.9	39.8	57.9	49.9
479	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	69.8	46.0	33.6	49.8
480	Police Identification and Records Officers	65.8	47.3	35.7	49.6
481	Writers and Authors	31.3	47.4	69.9	49.6
482	Electrical Power-Line Installers and Repairers	12.4	47.2	88.9	49.5
483	Radio, Cellular, and Tower Equipment Installers and Repairers	69.0	39.4	40.0	49.5
484	Tellers	41.7	28.7	77.9	49.4
485	Skincare Specialists	30.1	33.1	84.3	49.2
486	Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	36.7	45.2	65.4	49.1
487	Geothermal Technicians	46.8	44.4	55.5	48.9
488	Reservation and Transportation Ticket Agents and Travel Clerks	40.2	38.4	68.1	48.9
489	Appraisers of Personal and Business Property	79.0	42.1	25.1	48.7
490	First-Line Supervisors of Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers	34.1	49.7	62.0	48.6
491	Biomass Plant Technicians	40.7	37.4	67.5	48.5
492	Environmental Engineering Technologists and Technicians	34.9	70.4	40.3	48.5
493	Gas Plant Operators	50.6	38.6	56.2	48.5
494	Broadcast Technicians	52.5	53.0	39.7	48.4
495	Remote Sensing Technicians	65.4	64.2	15.2	48.3
496	Animal Trainers	37.1	42.3	65.2	48.2
497	Chemical Technicians	52.8	64.0	27.2	48.0
498	Mathematical Science Teachers, Postsecondary	53.9	63.2	26.8	48.0
499	Stonemasons	26.4	29.4	88.0	47.9
500	Adult Basic Education, Adult Secondary Education, and English as a Second Language Instructors	40.3	52.9	50.2	47.8
501	Control and Valve Installers and Repairers, Except Mechanical Door	46.6	35.1	61.5	47.7
502	Photographers	54.8	51.7	36.6	47.7

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
503	Magnetic Resonance Imaging Technologists	54.3	44.7	44.0	47.7
504	Electro-Mechanical and Mechatronics Technologists and Technicians	50.4	59.3	33.2	47.6
505	Technical Writers	64.4	45.1	32.9	47.5
506	Traffic Technicians	41.5	62.4	38.1	47.4
507	Film and Video Editors	68.2	55.9	17.8	47.3
508	Concierges	46.2	34.0	61.6	47.3
509	Commercial Divers	30.8	51.8	59.3	47.3
510	Procurement Clerks	36.2	43.1	62.2	47.2
511	Architectural and Civil Drafters	52.9	60.2	28.4	47.1
512	First-Line Supervisors of Gambling Services Workers	13.5	45.9	82.0	47.1
513	Ambulance Drivers and Attendants, Except Emergency Medical Technicians	35.6	30.5	75.0	47.0
514	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Commercial and Industrial Equipment	45.4	60.1	35.1	46.8
515	Locomotive Engineers	31.1	30.1	79.3	46.8
516	Cytogenetic Technologists	54.1	60.9	25.1	46.7
517	Speech-Language Pathology Assistants	45.1	53.2	41.3	46.5
518	Dental Assistants	54.7	33.0	51.7	46.5
519	Special Education Teachers, Middle School	37.0	65.1	37.0	46.4
520	Interpreters and Translators	41.4	44.2	53.2	46.3
521	Judicial Law Clerks	44.7	55.6	38.4	46.2
522	Fashion Designers	56.7	74.5	7.2	46.1
523	Correspondence Clerks	32.0	31.9	74.2	46.0
524	Exercise Trainers and Group Fitness Instructors	34.6	31.1	72.3	46.0
525	Tank Car, Truck, and Ship Loaders	46.9	20.5	70.3	45.9
526	Solar Photovoltaic Installers	26.0	37.2	74.3	45.8
527	Sound Engineering Technicians	64.0	51.3	21.9	45.7
528	Residential Advisors	40.4	50.7	46.1	45.7
529	Electronic Equipment Installers and Repairers, Motor Vehicles	58.6	40.7	37.4	45.6
530	Manufactured Building and Mobile Home Installers	61.2	50.3	25.1	45.5
531	Occupational Therapy Aides	43.4	36.2	56.9	45.5
532	Ophthalmic Medical Technologists	31.4	36.1	68.9	45.5
533	Choreographers	38.5	61.9	36.0	45.5
534	Ophthalmic Medical Technicians	31.5	22.4	82.4	45.5
535	Home Appliance Repairers	23.8	34.5	77.9	45.4
536	Eligibility Interviewers, Government Programs	53.5	40.0	42.4	45.3

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
537	Arbitrators, Mediators, and Conciliators	65.1	61.2	9.2	45.2
538	Bicycle Repairers	25.4	32.7	77.3	45.1
539	Operating Engineers and Other Construction Equipment Operators	38.9	19.0	77.3	45.1
540	Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialists	39.1	38.7	57.3	45.1
541	Foreign Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	58.9	60.7	15.4	45.0
542	Tutors	49.8	48.9	36.2	44.9
543	Telecommunications Line Installers and Repairers	33.6	30.4	70.7	44.9
544	Environmental Science and Protection Technicians, Including Health	48.4	62.5	23.4	44.8
545	Psychiatric Aides	47.2	41.5	45.5	44.7
546	Electric Motor, Power Tool, and Related Repairers	39.3	42.6	52.2	44.7
547	Nuclear Technicians	44.2	54.3	35.3	44.6
548	First-Line Supervisors of Housekeeping and Janitorial Workers	50.9	31.8	51.0	44.5
549	Motorboat Operators	10.9	32.1	90.5	44.5
550	Water and Wastewater Treatment Plant and System Operators	56.5	36.0	40.6	44.4
551	Farm Equipment Mechanics and Service Technicians	36.8	41.2	54.6	44.2
552	Order Clerks	56.3	28.2	47.4	44.0
553	Self-Enrichment Teachers	35.5	37.1	59.2	43.9
554	Boilermakers	17.6	34.6	79.5	43.9
555	Carpenters	32.3	38.9	59.9	43.7
556	Automotive Engineering Technicians	51.1	58.3	21.5	43.6
557	Desktop Publishers	47.9	64.5	18.4	43.6
558	Travel Agents	42.3	43.3	45.2	43.6
559	Hydroelectric Plant Technicians	38.0	46.4	46.1	43.5
560	Helpers--Extraction Workers	50.8	15.9	63.9	43.5
561	Jewelers and Precious Stone and Metal Workers	30.9	23.6	76.0	43.5
562	Social Science Research Assistants	68.9	54.8	6.5	43.4
563	Electrical and Electronics Drafters	47.3	57.7	24.8	43.3
564	Mechanical Drafters	45.2	56.9	26.3	42.8
565	Pharmacy Technicians	39.4	35.7	52.7	42.6
566	File Clerks	70.4	29.0	28.4	42.6
567	Segmental Pavers	14.4	31.3	81.8	42.5
568	Paralegals and Legal Assistants	39.7	33.8	53.9	42.5
569	Patternmakers, Wood	35.1	35.8	56.2	42.4
570	Biological Technicians	61.5	58.6	6.2	42.1

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
571	Brokerage Clerks	23.5	35.0	67.7	42.1
572	Railroad Conductors and Yardmasters	17.0	47.8	60.9	41.9
573	Museum Technicians and Conservators	35.3	47.1	43.0	41.8
574	Rail Yard Engineers, Dinkey Operators, and Hostlers	47.5	29.6	47.9	41.7
575	Floral Designers	13.4	37.7	73.8	41.6
576	Court, Municipal, and License Clerks	33.3	29.3	62.0	41.6
577	Endoscopy Technicians	41.6	31.5	51.5	41.5
578	Camera Operators, Television, Video, and Film	36.0	43.7	44.2	41.3
579	Forest and Conservation Workers	27.7	21.8	73.7	41.1
580	Credit Analysts	56.2	56.0	9.9	40.7
581	Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	25.7	44.0	52.0	40.5
582	Rolling Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	37.4	30.9	53.4	40.5
583	Hoist and Winch Operators	24.4	21.4	75.4	40.4
584	Medical Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	40.0	24.0	57.1	40.4
585	Computer Numerically Controlled Tool Programmers	45.0	52.1	23.8	40.3
586	Retail Salespersons	16.8	27.9	76.2	40.3
587	Printing Press Operators	44.0	26.4	50.4	40.2
588	Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	21.0	39.0	60.6	40.2
589	Tax Preparers	72.1	37.8	10.2	40.0
590	Makeup Artists, Theatrical and Performance	34.2	46.9	39.0	40.0
591	Customer Service Representatives	45.7	35.5	38.6	39.9
592	Locksmiths and Safe Repairers	49.9	22.7	46.1	39.6
593	Pest Control Workers	24.0	40.8	53.8	39.6
594	Power Plant Operators	32.6	41.8	44.2	39.5
595	Teaching Assistants, Postsecondary	42.6	46.5	28.1	39.1
596	Automotive and Watercraft Service Attendants	23.7	11.9	81.5	39.0
597	Pump Operators, Except Wellhead Pumpers	48.1	28.0	40.8	38.9
598	Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	33.8	25.4	57.6	38.9
599	Riggers	28.2	27.4	61.1	38.9
600	Physical Therapist Aides	41.3	22.5	52.7	38.8
601	Pharmacy Aides	43.2	15.3	57.7	38.7
602	Audiovisual Equipment Installers and Repairers	47.7	39.3	28.5	38.5
603	Weatherization Installers and Technicians	40.5	39.6	35.3	38.5
604	Gas Compressor and Gas Pumping Station Operators	46.3	26.0	42.7	38.3

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
605	Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	22.7	28.1	63.8	38.2
606	Motorboat Mechanics and Service Technicians	24.6	30.3	59.6	38.2
607	First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	37.7	44.9	31.9	38.2
608	Telephone Operators	28.5	7.4	78.2	38.0
609	Food Science Technicians	30.6	34.8	48.4	37.9
610	Tool and Die Makers	33.0	45.7	34.3	37.7
611	Surveying and Mapping Technicians	42.7	41.3	29.0	37.7
612	Bailiffs	48.8	16.8	46.1	37.2
613	Septic Tank Servicers and Sewer Pipe Cleaners	11.1	22.1	78.2	37.2
614	Veterinary Assistants and Laboratory Animal Caretakers	37.9	25.8	46.5	36.7
615	Shipping, Receiving, and Inventory Clerks	23.6	19.6	66.6	36.6
616	Counter and Rental Clerks	21.7	18.3	69.6	36.6
617	Personal Care Aides	58.7	23.9	26.5	36.4
618	Dental Laboratory Technicians	55.1	32.0	21.8	36.3
619	Poets, Lyricists and Creative Writers	56.6	52.0	0.1	36.2
620	Chemical Equipment Operators and Tenders	36.1	41.6	30.8	36.2
621	Wellhead Pumpers	38.6	14.0	55.9	36.2
622	Photonics Technicians	46.4	48.3	13.5	36.1
623	Appraisers and Assessors of Real Estate	62.6	35.9	9.6	36.0
624	Merchandise Displayers and Window Trimmers	18.9	40.2	49.0	36.0
625	Psychiatric Technicians	27.1	55.0	26.0	36.0
626	Medical Transcriptionists	26.5	19.1	59.7	35.1
627	Parking Enforcement Workers	41.9	15.7	46.9	34.8
628	Quality Control Analysts	32.4	54.4	17.4	34.8
629	Helpers--Electricians	62.0	10.7	31.2	34.6
630	Petroleum Pump System Operators, Refinery Operators, and Gaugers	15.7	37.9	50.0	34.5
631	Tree Trimmers and Pruners	13.2	20.6	68.4	34.1
632	Rail-Track Laying and Maintenance Equipment Operators	31.9	20.4	49.7	34.0
633	Receptionists and Information Clerks	23.0	12.8	65.8	33.9
634	Pesticide Handlers, Sprayers, and Applicators, Vegetation	29.3	20.2	52.0	33.8
635	Massage Therapists	29.9	33.4	37.6	33.6
636	New Accounts Clerks	13.9	26.8	59.9	33.5
637	Geological Technicians, Except Hydrologic Technicians	37.8	42.4	19.9	33.4
638	Grinding and Polishing Workers, Hand	80.3	17.0	2.6	33.3

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
639	Log Graders and Scalers	34.5	25.2	39.3	33.0
640	Floor Layers, Except Carpet, Wood, and Hard Tiles	19.4	13.5	65.5	32.8
641	Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	35.8	23.2	39.3	32.8
642	Butchers and Meat Cutters	16.2	17.7	64.0	32.6
643	Multiple Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	58.2	32.6	7.0	32.6
644	Costume Attendants	19.9	28.4	49.2	32.5
645	Highway Maintenance Workers	33.9	14.2	49.3	32.5
646	Library Assistants, Clerical	29.5	13.8	53.6	32.3
647	Glaziers	22.4	19.5	53.6	31.8
648	Mechanical Door Repairers	11.7	28.6	55.0	31.8
649	Painters, Construction and Maintenance	34.7	6.0	54.3	31.7
650	Animal Caretakers	24.3	10.2	60.6	31.7
651	Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	10.6	48.2	36.2	31.7
652	Lifeguards, Ski Patrol, and Other Recreational Protective Service Workers	18.1	18.1	58.7	31.6
653	Aircraft Structure, Surfaces, Rigging, and Systems Assemblers	39.8	40.3	14.8	31.6
654	Chemical Plant and System Operators	13.1	39.1	42.4	31.5
655	Home Health Aides	29.6	30.8	34.1	31.5
656	Gem and Diamond Workers	8.6	27.1	58.7	31.5
657	Drilling and Boring Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	35.2	23.3	35.1	31.2
658	Cargo and Freight Agents	21.1	28.9	43.3	31.1
659	Nursing Assistants	30.0	20.9	42.4	31.1
660	Tire Repairers and Changers	19.6	7.7	65.8	31.0
661	Signal and Track Switch Repairers	12.2	24.9	55.7	30.9
662	Pile Driver Operators	28.6	6.5	56.6	30.6
663	Carpet Installers	8.8	19.2	63.4	30.5
664	Excavating and Loading Machine and Dragline Operators, Surface Mining	29.0	24.8	37.2	30.3
665	Extruding and Forming Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Synthetic and Glass Fibers	26.2	25.1	39.7	30.3
666	Weighers, Measurers, Checkers, and Samplers, Recordkeeping	48.0	22.0	20.9	30.3
667	Demonstrators and Product Promoters	10.3	32.3	47.9	30.2
668	Railroad Brake, Signal, and Switch Operators and Locomotive Firers	18.8	22.8	48.6	30.1
669	Court Reporters and Simultaneous Captioners	25.2	3.7	61.2	30.0
670	Childcare Workers	12.0	32.9	45.2	30.0
671	Baggage Porters and Bellhops	27.4	10.0	52.7	30.0
672	Hazardous Materials Removal Workers	29.8	39.9	19.9	29.8

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
673	Electrical and Electronics Installers and Repairers, Transportation Equipment	42.8	33.9	12.8	29.8
674	Cooling and Freezing Equipment Operators and Tenders	29.5	30.0	29.4	29.6
675	Prepress Technicians and Workers	43.8	31.4	13.5	29.6
676	Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria	14.7	29.1	44.7	29.5
677	Roofers	20.6	18.7	48.8	29.4
678	Cytotechnologists	32.2	42.2	13.6	29.3
679	Insurance Claims and Policy Processing Clerks	30.2	27.7	30.0	29.3
680	Machinists	29.1	32.8	25.8	29.2
681	Food Cooking Machine Operators and Tenders	20.4	12.5	54.6	29.2
682	Farm Labor Contractors	2.6	12.6	72.3	29.2
683	Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except Postal Service	4.9	8.6	73.5	29.0
684	Industrial Machinery Mechanics	35.7	41.9	9.3	29.0
685	Legal Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	42.4	26.7	17.3	28.8
686	Transportation Vehicle, Equipment and Systems Inspectors, Except Aviation	6.4	15.2	64.7	28.7
687	Floor Sanders and Finishers	28.1	3.5	54.6	28.7
688	Agricultural Technicians	31.2	40.4	14.5	28.7
689	Pipelayers	10.1	8.7	67.3	28.7
690	Orderlies	8.3	4.1	72.9	28.4
691	Recreational Vehicle Service Technicians	27.5	36.6	21.1	28.4
692	Data Entry Keyers	49.2	14.3	21.7	28.4
693	Maintenance Workers, Machinery	31.7	21.7	31.0	28.1
694	Roustabouts, Oil and Gas	26.6	8.1	49.6	28.1
695	Photographic Process Workers and Processing Machine Operators	24.7	37.0	22.2	28.0
696	Teaching Assistants, Special Education	19.2	36.8	27.3	27.8
697	Nannies	12.8	50.0	20.5	27.7
698	Computer Numerically Controlled Tool Operators	23.3	44.5	15.0	27.6
699	Derrick Operators, Oil and Gas	8.1	23.5	51.0	27.5
700	Tour Guides and Escorts	10.2	14.5	57.5	27.4
701	Sailors and Marine Oilers	31.0	29.2	21.5	27.2
702	Continuous Mining Machine Operators	16.3	24.3	41.1	27.2
703	Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	32.1	7.0	42.2	27.1
704	Payroll and Timekeeping Clerks	36.6	26.1	16.9	26.5
705	Transportation Security Screeners	17.8	33.6	27.9	26.4
706	Telemarketers	59.1	6.6	13.3	26.3

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
707	Cabinetmakers and Bench Carpenters	15.8	34.1	28.7	26.2
708	Switchboard Operators, Including Answering Service	5.5	8.9	63.4	25.9
709	Potters, Manufacturing	8.2	25.5	44.0	25.9
710	Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop	3.2	4.6	69.1	25.6
711	Library Technicians	17.3	17.2	41.8	25.5
712	Gambling Cage Workers	18.6	13.2	44.4	25.4
713	Bill and Account Collectors	18.3	24.5	33.2	25.3
714	Patternmakers, Metal and Plastic	26.3	29.9	19.7	25.3
715	Automotive Body and Related Repairers	33.1	29.8	12.5	25.1
716	Food Servers, Nonrestaurant	14.8	5.8	54.1	24.9
717	Logging Equipment Operators	22.5	10.6	41.6	24.9
718	Crane and Tower Operators	20.5	13.9	40.3	24.9
719	Structural Iron and Steel Workers	8.5	31.7	33.9	24.7
720	Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	9.3	14.1	50.6	24.7
721	Shuttle Drivers and Chauffeurs	23.2	16.0	34.8	24.7
722	Histotechnologists	21.3	40.5	12.0	24.6
723	Billing and Posting Clerks	28.0	21.6	24.2	24.6
724	Gambling Change Persons and Booth Cashiers	22.9	10.3	40.5	24.6
725	Office Clerks, General	13.6	17.3	42.0	24.3
726	Musical Instrument Repairers and Tuners	22.1	39.5	10.4	24.0
727	Fast Food and Counter Workers	2.0	1.0	68.8	23.9
728	Brickmasons and Blockmasons	28.7	19.8	22.0	23.5
729	Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	16.4	20.8	33.0	23.4
730	Earth Drillers, Except Oil and Gas	19.5	27.5	22.9	23.3
731	Door-to-Door Sales Workers, News and Street Vendors, and Related Workers	10.0	28.3	31.5	23.3
732	Layout Workers, Metal and Plastic	33.7	29.5	6.6	23.3
733	Bartenders	10.4	26.6	32.6	23.2
734	Shampooers	5.4	1.5	62.6	23.1
735	Bakers	4.7	23.0	41.6	23.1
736	Actors	2.9	36.4	29.9	23.0
737	Stone Cutters and Carvers, Manufacturing	39.5	22.6	6.9	23.0
738	Word Processors and Typists	24.2	9.3	35.6	23.0
739	Outdoor Power Equipment and Other Small Engine Mechanics	27.2	23.7	18.0	23.0
740	Model Makers, Wood	25.1	35.6	8.2	22.9

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
741	Construction Laborers	38.8	9.5	19.6	22.6
742	Helpers--Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers	16.7	10.4	40.8	22.6
743	Rail Car Repairers	17.7	27.2	22.5	22.4
744	Conveyor Operators and Tenders	22.8	34.2	10.2	22.4
745	Forging Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	15.9	20.7	30.5	22.4
746	Fishing and Hunting Workers	30.3	16.1	20.5	22.3
747	Tailors, Dressmakers, and Custom Sewers	6.9	25.3	34.7	22.3
748	Stockers and Order Fillers	8.7	12.3	45.2	22.1
749	Sheet Metal Workers	30.5	26.3	8.5	21.8
750	Print Binding and Finishing Workers	20.0	26.5	18.6	21.7
751	Substitute Teachers, Short-Term	7.3	33.2	24.0	21.5
752	Mixing and Blending Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	15.3	16.4	32.4	21.4
753	Fine Artists, Including Painters, Sculptors, and Illustrators	17.1	43.2	3.5	21.3
754	Watch and Clock Repairers	21.6	26.2	15.7	21.1
755	Etchers and Engravers	27.0	24.2	11.6	20.9
756	Couriers and Messengers	5.1	11.0	46.5	20.9
757	Amusement and Recreation Attendants	9.6	5.4	47.6	20.9
758	Craft Artists	25.8	35.3	0.8	20.7
759	Cement Masons and Concrete Finishers	25.6	9.4	26.8	20.6
760	Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	18.5	24.6	18.2	20.4
761	Farmworkers, Farm, Ranch, and Aquacultural Animals	19.7	23.8	17.6	20.4
762	Team Assemblers	15.0	20.0	25.7	20.2
763	Insulation Workers, Mechanical	12.3	13.3	34.8	20.2
764	Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	25.3	15.8	19.2	20.1
765	Postal Service Clerks	24.8	16.2	19.1	20.1
766	Semiconductor Processing Technicians	27.6	27.6	4.8	20.0
767	Food and Tobacco Roasting, Baking, and Drying Machine Operators and Tenders	34.0	17.1	8.7	19.9
768	Fence Erectors	8.9	9.2	41.7	19.9
769	Musicians and Singers	18.2	36.9	4.5	19.9
770	Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders	23.4	10.5	25.4	19.8
771	Lathe and Turning Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	44.1	13.6	1.6	19.8
772	Extruding, Forming, Pressing, and Compacting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	26.7	20.1	11.4	19.4
773	Camera and Photographic Equipment Repairers	14.0	34.3	9.4	19.2
774	Barbers	7.2	12.4	37.7	19.1

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
775	Ophthalmic Laboratory Technicians	11.9	18.0	27.1	19.0
776	Engine and Other Machine Assemblers	13.3	18.6	23.3	18.4
777	Helpers--Carpenters	11.6	12.0	31.4	18.3
778	Helpers--Roofers	38.1	8.2	7.9	18.1
779	Meter Readers, Utilities	17.4	12.2	24.5	18.0
780	Histology Technicians	20.7	25.6	7.6	18.0
781	Separating, Filtering, Clarifying, Precipitating, and Still Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	16.6	25.7	11.3	17.9
782	Driver/Sales Workers	7.8	18.8	27.0	17.9
783	Furniture Finishers	22.5	27.3	3.7	17.8
784	Model Makers, Metal and Plastic	18.0	32.2	3.2	17.8
785	Food Batchmakers	28.3	17.9	7.3	17.8
786	Grinding, Lapping, Polishing, and Buffing Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	19.8	21.5	11.7	17.7
787	Tool Grinders, Filers, and Sharpeners	13.8	23.4	15.8	17.7
788	Light Truck Drivers	20.8	11.3	20.5	17.5
789	Upholsterers	16.9	31.2	4.0	17.4
790	Cooks, Private Household	14.1	33.7	3.5	17.1
791	Subway and Streetcar Operators	12.6	19.9	18.7	17.1
792	Adhesive Bonding Machine Operators and Tenders	10.5	16.6	23.9	17.0
793	Extruding and Drawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	23.9	21.9	4.9	16.9
794	Baristas	6.6	9.6	34.5	16.9
795	Umpires, Referees, and Other Sports Officials	14.3	24.7	11.2	16.7
796	Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	29.2	11.4	9.6	16.7
797	Electrical and Electronic Equipment Assemblers	20.9	21.0	8.1	16.7
798	Tile and Stone Setters	12.9	22.9	13.3	16.3
799	Textile Bleaching and Dyeing Machine Operators and Tenders	19.0	14.7	14.2	16.0
800	Milling and Planing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	27.3	18.2	1.5	15.7
801	Timing Device Assemblers and Adjusters	12.5	17.6	16.7	15.6
802	Coin, Vending, and Amusement Machine Servicers and Repairers	6.7	19.4	20.1	15.4
803	Plasterers and Stucco Masons	19.1	14.9	11.9	15.3
804	Bus Drivers, School	13.0	11.5	21.0	15.2
805	Metal-Refining Furnace Operators and Tenders	20.2	19.7	5.4	15.1
806	Gambling and Sports Book Writers and Runners	6.8	11.6	26.2	14.9
807	Dancers	1.6	13.0	29.5	14.7
808	Fiberglass Laminators and Fabricators	17.9	22.3	3.8	14.7

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
809	Crushing, Grinding, and Polishing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	11.2	17.8	14.7	14.5
810	Roof Bolters, Mining	17.2	15.5	10.7	14.5
811	Glass Blowers, Molders, Benders, and Finishers	5.9	24.4	12.9	14.4
812	Helpers--Brickmasons, Blockmasons, Stonemasons, and Tile and Marble Setters	15.2	7.3	20.7	14.4
813	Plating Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	16.0	16.3	10.2	14.2
814	Farmworkers and Laborers, Crop, Nursery, and Greenhouse	25.5	14.8	2.0	14.1
815	Waiters and Waitresses	2.2	6.9	32.8	14.0
816	Office Machine Operators, Except Computer	15.5	18.5	7.6	13.9
817	Drywall and Ceiling Tile Installers	2.8	15.1	23.7	13.9
818	Bus Drivers, Transit and Intercity	14.5	5.1	21.3	13.6
819	Cashiers	2.3	5.0	33.4	13.6
820	Funeral Attendants	6.5	7.5	26.6	13.5
821	Proofreaders and Copy Markers	14.2	9.7	16.4	13.5
822	Structural Metal Fabricators and Fitters	28.4	4.5	7.4	13.4
823	Reinforcing Iron and Rebar Workers	9.1	11.2	19.0	13.1
824	Helpers--Pipelayers, Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	22.3	4.3	12.0	12.8
825	Packers and Packagers, Hand	20.1	0.6	17.2	12.6
826	Electromechanical Equipment Assemblers	16.1	15.0	5.9	12.3
827	Furnace, Kiln, Oven, Drier, and Kettle Operators and Tenders	21.8	8.8	6.3	12.3
828	Meat, Poultry, and Fish Cutters and Trimmers	21.9	3.0	11.6	12.2
829	Ushers, Lobby Attendants, and Ticket Takers	2.7	5.6	27.9	12.1
830	Gambling Dealers	0.6	6.7	28.7	12.0
831	Bridge and Lock Tenders	6.3	8.3	21.4	12.0
832	Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers	7.7	1.6	26.5	11.9
833	Parking Attendants	3.8	5.7	25.7	11.7
834	Insulation Workers, Floor, Ceiling, and Wall	5.6	10.1	18.9	11.5
835	Crossing Guards and Flaggers	4.5	2.3	27.4	11.4
836	Automotive Glass Installers and Repairers	5.0	12.1	17.0	11.4
837	Heat Treating Equipment Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	11.3	16.9	5.6	11.3
838	Locker Room, Coatroom, and Dressing Room Attendants	0.4	1.2	31.3	11.0
839	Dredge Operators	5.3	11.7	16.0	11.0
840	Cooks, Restaurant	0.2	9.1	23.7	11.0
841	Cleaning, Washing, and Metal Pickling Equipment Operators and Tenders	26.1	2.8	3.9	10.9
842	Woodworking Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Except Sawing	4.0	12.9	15.8	10.9

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
843	Shoe and Leather Workers and Repairers	7.0	6.8	17.6	10.5
844	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	4.6	3.6	23.2	10.4
845	Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	21.5	1.9	7.7	10.4
846	Paving, Surfacing, and Tamping Equipment Operators	12.1	7.8	11.0	10.3
847	Animal Breeders	9.5	16.7	4.6	10.3
848	Cleaners of Vehicles and Equipment	18.7	0.9	9.7	9.8
849	Refractory Materials Repairers, Except Brickmasons	11.0	13.1	5.1	9.7
850	Painting, Coating, and Decorating Workers	6.0	5.9	17.1	9.7
851	Coil Winders, Tapers, and Finishers	14.9	6.2	7.9	9.6
852	Shoe Machine Operators and Tenders	9.7	8.5	10.5	9.6
853	Molding, Coremaking, and Casting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	9.8	14.4	4.2	9.5
854	Helpers--Painters, Paperhangers, Plasterers, and Stucco Masons	1.5	1.3	24.3	9.0
855	Foundry Mold and Coremakers	6.2	2.1	17.8	8.7
856	Tire Builders	21.4	2.5	1.2	8.4
857	Textile Cutting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	7.9	15.4	0.9	8.1
858	Motion Picture Projectionists	4.1	11.1	9.0	8.1
859	Terrazzo Workers and Finishers	11.5	6.3	6.0	7.9
860	Molders, Shapers, and Casters, Except Metal and Plastic	11.4	9.8	2.5	7.9
861	Textile Knitting and Weaving Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	15.4	4.7	2.7	7.6
862	Recycling and Reclamation Workers	10.7	5.3	6.4	7.5
863	Cutting, Punching, and Press Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	7.5	13.4	0.3	7.1
864	Paperhangers	2.5	3.4	14.9	6.9
865	Fallers	0.7	3.1	16.8	6.9
866	Passenger Attendants	1.1	17.4	1.9	6.8
867	Cooks, Short Order	3.5	3.2	13.1	6.6
868	Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	3.6	10.9	5.3	6.6
869	Agricultural Equipment Operators	8.4	7.2	3.0	6.2
870	Sawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Wood	1.8	8.4	8.3	6.2
871	Sewers, Hand	7.4	4.0	6.8	6.1
872	Pourers and Casters, Metal	9.4	7.6	0.6	5.9
873	Helpers--Production Workers	9.2	2.6	5.6	5.8
874	Cooks, Fast Food	4.3	3.8	8.6	5.6
875	Tapers	1.2	2.9	12.2	5.5
876	Textile Winding, Twisting, and Drawing Out Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	5.8	7.9	1.1	5.0

Rank	Occupation	AI-Compatible Work	Human Judgment	Collaboration	Index
877	Loading and Moving Machine Operators, Underground Mining	3.4	3.9	6.7	4.7
878	Postal Service Mail Sorters, Processors, and Processing Machine Operators	4.8	5.5	3.1	4.5
879	Postal Service Mail Carriers	0.9	6.4	5.9	4.4
880	Slaughtering and Meat Packers	1.7	0.3	10.7	4.2
881	Cutters and Trimmers, Hand	5.7	4.4	0.2	3.4
882	Graders and Sorters, Agricultural Products	7.6	0.1	1.3	3.0
883	Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Workers	1.3	4.9	2.3	2.9
884	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	2.1	1.7	4.7	2.8
885	Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	3.9	2.7	1.6	2.7
886	Manicurists and Pedicurists	0.8	4.8	2.2	2.6
887	Food Preparation Workers	1.9	1.1	4.2	2.4
888	Machine Feeders and Offbearers	3.1	2.0	1.8	2.3
889	Rock Splitters, Quarry	3.7	1.8	1.0	2.2
890	Sewing Machine Operators	3.0	2.2	0.7	2.0
891	Pressers, Textile, Garment, and Related Materials	4.4	0.4	0.4	1.8
892	Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors	0.1	0.7	3.4	1.4
893	Models	0.3	0.8	2.8	1.3
894	Dishwashers	1.0	0.2	2.1	1.1